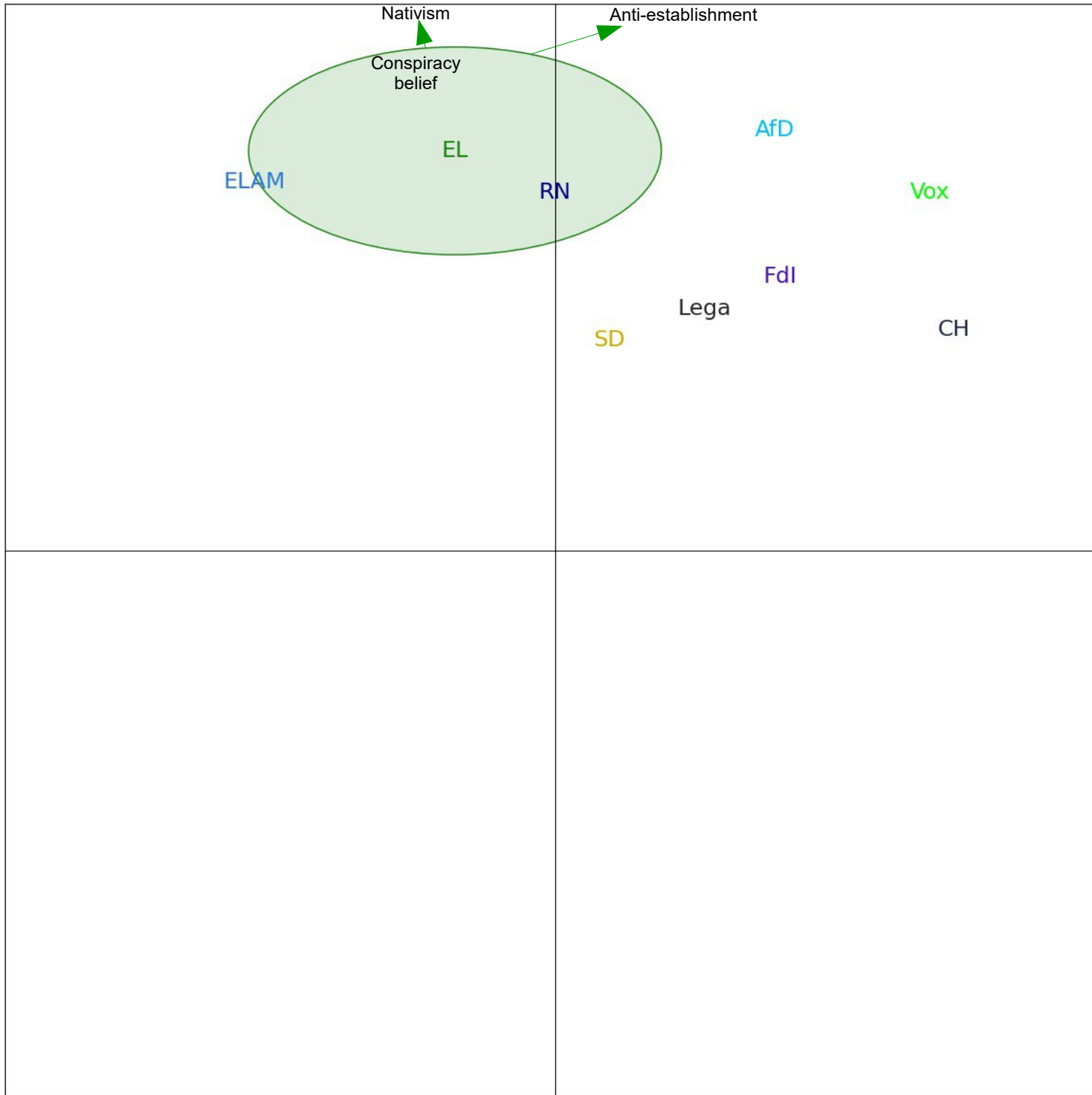


# POPULIST

Monoculturalism, popular will, anti-elitism, polarisation, black-and-white thinking



Nativism

Anti-establishment

Conspiracy  
belief

ELAM

EL

RN

Afd

Vox

Fdi

Lega

SD

CH

## LEFT

wealth  
redistribution,  
social justice,  
labour protection,  
state intervention

## RIGHT

Market freedoms,  
welfare retrenchment,  
economic  
deregulation, labour  
market flexibilisation

# NON-POPULIST

Pluralism, minority rights, consensus politics, technocracy